

Punts periòdics de les aplicacions contínues del cercle.

Lluís Alseda i Soler

Abstract.-

In this work we study the periodic points of the continuous map  $f$  of the circle into itself. Our results are obtained using the lifting map of  $f$  and its degree. One basic tool of this paper is an analogous theorem in the circle of Li and Yorke's theorem in the real line.

We obtain a complete answer for a degree different of  $-1$  or  $1$ . For a map of degree zero we find again the theorem of Sarkovskii and, for a map of degree different of  $-1, 0, 1$  we have periodic points of all periods with one exception. This exception occurs when the degree is  $-2$  and there is no periodic point of period two. We also give a complete result for a homeomorphism of the circle (it is a particular case of degree  $-1$  or  $1$ ) and partial results for a continuous map of degree  $-1$  or  $1$ .

Memòria presentada per a optar al grau de Llicenciat en Ciències Matemàtiques.

Director: Jaume Llibre i Saló