# CONTENTS

Preface
Speakersix
Participants
Acknowledgements xiii
PAPERS
E. Bedford
GI. Bischi, L. Gardini, and C. Mira
E. Braverman
Random perturbations of difference equations with Allee effect: switch of stability properties
A. Cabada, A. Iannizzotto, and S. Tersian
A. Cima
J. M. Cushing
A. Cima, <u>A. Gasull</u> , and F. Mañosas
V. Jiménez-López
K. Kim
U. Krause
A. Linero-Bas

R. Ortega	145
A difference equation arising in Mechanics	
P. Pilarczyk	149
Set-oriented numerical analysis of difference equations with parameters	
M. Pituk	157
A limit boundary value problem for nonlinear difference equations	
C. Pötzsche	163
Bifurcations in nonautonomous dynamical dystems: results and tools in discrete time	
J. A. G. Roberts	213
Order and symmetry in birational difference equations and their signatures over finite phase spaces	
M. Rogalski	223
A geometric approach to some difference equations and systems, extending Lyness-type	e ones
H. Smith	231
Some persistence results for systems of difference equations	

### **PREFACE**

The workshop "Future Directions in Difference Equations" was held in Vigo (Spain), June 13–17, 2011, hosted by the University of Vigo. The present volume contains the proceedings of the Workshop and consists of 18 contributions by the invited speakers.

The construction of sequences of numbers using recurrence relations, what we now call difference equations, can be traced back to the very early stages of the mathematical corpus, and nowadays this topic has experienced a strong revitalization. This is partly due to the recent profusion of discrete models in fields like biology, economics, social sciences or physics, and partly due to the ubiquity in science of computational methods, which have discrete nature.

There are many international conferences devoted to the topic of this workshop; for this reason, our target was organizing a small sized meeting, with few talks and participants, but trying to get together a selection of first—level specialists. Our purpose was to maximize the proximity between all the speakers and participants, and to facilitate the possibility of a fruitful discussion in a friendly atmosphere. We think that we have achieved this objective: for a week, we all enjoyed the pleasure of sharing and learning. It was a honor for us to host all participants in Vigo.

As mentioned above, difference equations appear in a wide range of theoretical frameworks and applications. It is not possible, and perhaps it is not desirable, to cover this spectrum in a workshop like the present one. However, taking a look to the papers in these proceedings, one can see that the speakers introduced a long range of methods (from algebraic geometry to numerical computation), scopes (from mathematical analysis to classical mechanics), and motivations and applications, like mathematical biology or physics.

Vigo, November 2011.

#### The Editors:

Eduardo Liz Víctor Mañosa.



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Vigo, November 2011.

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